

# Abstracts

## A Direct Optical Injection Locked 8 GHz MMIC Oscillator

---

*A. Bangert and M. Ludwig. "A Direct Optical Injection Locked 8 GHz MMIC Oscillator." 1991 MTT-S International Microwave Symposium Digest 91.2 (1991 Vol. II [MWSYM]): 499-502.*

For the first time the optical injection locking behavior of a monolithic integrated HFET-oscillator has been investigated. The monolithic integration is an important step towards the implementation of optically controlled oscillators in phased array antenna systems. The oscillator was designed to operate at 8 GHz. The gate and source terminals of the HFET were biased at 0 volt through coplanar lines, which also served as a feedback and resonator circuit. The active region of the device was illuminated by a pigtailed laser diode modulated at about 8 GHz that the oscillator circuit could be optically injection locked. The experimental results show the optical locking behavior of the oscillator. A direct comparison between optical and electrical injection locking is possible.

 [Return to main document.](#)